Module 6

TOP 10 BENEFITS OF VEGETARIANISM
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A vegetarian diet has several benefits when properly balanced and nutrient-dense. However, just because a diet is “meat free” does not necessarily mean it is healthy.

Benefits can be negated when a healthy lifestyle does not follow suit. In contrast, a diet containing meat is not always unhealthy.

For example, eating a salad isn’t enough if you are sedentary, frequently enjoying high-fat junk foods, or smoking cigarettes!

Consuming an adequate amount of calories and eating a variety of healthy food is just as important.

On the following pages are a list of 10 health benefits one can obtain from a properly balanced vegetarian diet.
1. IMPROVED MOOD

Research reveals information suggesting vegetarians may be happier than their meat-eating counterparts. In fact, it was found that vegetarians had lower scores on depression tests and mood profiles when compared to fish and meat-eaters.\(^1\)

2. DISEASE FIGHTING

When done right, lacto-vegetarian, lacto-ovo-vegetarian, or vegan diets are naturally low in total fat, saturated fat, and cholesterol and have been shown to reduce heart disease risk. Epidemiologic data has shown vegetarians suffer less disease caused by a modern western diet (i.e., coronary heart disease, hypertension, obesity, type 2 diabetes, diet-related cancers, diverticulitis, constipation, and gall stones, among several others).\(^2\) This can be attributed to a higher intake in fiber, phytonutrients, antioxidants, flavonoids, and carotenoids.

3. LEAN FIGURE

Vegetarians typically weigh less as a result of a diet comprised of fewer calories in the form of grains, legumes, nuts, seeds, fruits, and vegetables.\(^3\)

4. LESS TOXICITY

Plant sources are safer than animal foods, particularly when consuming organic fruits and vegetables. Foodborne illnesses, antibiotics, bacteria, parasites, and chemical toxins are more common in commercial meat, poultry, and seafood when compared with plant foods.
5. SAVING THE PLANET

A plant-based diet is better for the planet since it requires less energy and farmland to feed a vegetarian.

6. ENHANCED SIGHT

Vegetarians tend to have better vision and less macular degeneration.4

7. MONEY SAVING

Plant foods tend to be less expensive (except for a few delicacies), saving on overall costs.
8. BETTER ATHLETIC PERFORMANCE

While most active individuals focus on protein intake, they should be advised that, when done right, a high-carbohydrate, low-fat, and vitamin- and mineral-rich vegetarian diet may be optimal for sports performance. Conflicting studies exist, but the number of world-class vegetarian athletes continues to rise.

9. SUPPORTING ANIMAL WELFARE

Whether a vegetarian diet is chosen for ethical reasons or not, animal welfare is improved.

10. LONGEVITY

Vegetarians have been found to enjoy longer and healthier lives when compared to meat eaters.\(^5\)
FOOTNOTES

1| Restriction of meat, fish, and poultry in omnivores improves mood
Retrieved from http://www.nutritionj.com/content/11/1/9#abs

2| Health aspects of vegetarian diets

3| Weight gain over 5 years in 21,966 meat-eating, fish-eating, vegetarian and vegan men and women in EPIC-Oxford

4| Vegetarian diet: panacea for modern lifestyle diseases?
Does low meat consumption increase life expectancy in humans?
Retrieved from http://ajcn.nutrition.org/content/78/3/526S.abstract